

## Oswald Road Primary School

## **Equality Policy**

Approved by Governing Body: November 2024

Headteacher: Deborah Howard Chair of Governors: Peter Martin

Objectives to be reviewed in 1 year: November 2025

# Equality Information and Objectives Policy

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#### **Statement of intent**

**Oswald Road Primary School** recognises that certain groups in society can be disadvantaged because of unlawful discrimination they may face due to their race, sex, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership, religion or belief, sexual orientation, age, or pregnancy and maternity.

The school has a statutory duty to publish an Equality Information and Objectives Statement. This policy sets out how the school determines its equality objectives.

#### 1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Human Rights Act 1998
- Education and Inspections Act 2006
- Equality Act 2010
- The Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014
- The Equality Act 2010 (Specific Duties and Public Authorities) Regulations 2017
- Public Sector Equality Duty (PSED)
- The UK General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)
- Data Protection Act 2018

This policy also has due regard for non-statutory guidance, including the following:

• DfE (2014) 'The Equality Act 2010 and schools'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Equality Information and Objectives Statement
- Admissions Policy
- Resolutions of Concerns and Complaints
   Policy
- Data Protection Policy
- Pupil Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy
- Staff Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy

The Equality Act 2010 provides a modern, single legal framework with three broad duties:

- Eliminate discrimination harassment and victimisation
- Advance equality of opportunity
- Foster good relations

For the purpose of this policy, the Equality Act 2010 will be referred to as 'the Act'. The school fully understands the principles of the Act and the work needed to ensure that those with protected characteristics are not discriminated against and are given equal opportunities. Protected characteristics, under the Act, are as follows:

- Age
- Disability
- Race including colour, nationality, and ethnic or national origin
- Sex
- Gender reassignment
- Maternity and pregnancy
- Religion and belief
- Sexual orientation
- Marriage and civil partnership

The Act makes it unlawful for the responsible body of a school to discriminate against, harass or victimise a pupil or potential pupil:

- In relation to admissions.
- In the way it provides education for pupils.
- In the way it provides pupils access to any benefit, facility or service.
- By excluding a pupil or subjecting them to any other detriment.

The responsible body for the school is the governing board or the LA.

The school's liability not to discriminate, harass or victimise does not end when a pupil has left the school, but will apply to subsequent actions connected to the previous relationship between school and pupil, such as the provision of references on former pupils or access to former pupils' communications and activities.

The school will promote equality of opportunity for all staff and job applicants and will work in line with the Staff Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy.

#### 2. Roles and responsibilities

The governing board will:

- Ensure that the school complies with the appropriate equality legislation and regulations.
- Meet its obligations under the PSED to:
  - Publish equality objectives at least every four years commencing on the date of the last publication.
  - Update and publish information every year to demonstrate school compliance with the PSED.
- Ensure that the school's policies and procedures are developed and implemented with appropriate equality impact assessments informing future plans.
- Ensure that the school's Admissions Policy does not discriminate in any way.
- Ensure equal opportunities in its staff recruitment and promotion practices, professional development programmes and in membership of the governing board.
- Proactively recruit high-quality applicants from under-represented groups.
- Provide information in appropriate and accessible formats.
- Ensure that the school publishes information regarding how it is complying with the public sector Equality Duty and that the information is easily accessible.

#### The headteacher will:

- Implement and champion this policy and its procedures.
- Ensure that all staff members receive the appropriate equality and diversity training
- Ensure that all parents, visitors and contractors are aware of, and comply with, the provisions of this policy.
- Actively challenge and take appropriate action in any case of discriminatory practice.
- Address any reported incidents of harassment or bullying in line with DfE guidance.
- Produce an annual report on the progress of implementing the provisions of this policy and report it to the governing board.

#### Employees will:

- Be mindful of any incidents of harassment or bullying in the school.
- Track and monitor any instances of discrimination and deal with these in a consistent manner, making a report to the headteacher as necessary and following up with pupils as required.
- Identify and challenge bias and stereotyping within the curriculum and the school's culture.
- Promote equality and good relations, and not harass or discriminate in any way.
- Monitor pupils' progress and needs to ensure the appropriate support is in place.

- Keep up-to-date with equality legislation and its application by attending the appropriate training.
- Champion diversity and inclusion.

#### Pupils will:

- Not discriminate or harass any other pupil or staff member.
- Actively encourage equality and diversity in the school by contributing their cultural experiences and values.
- Report any incidences of bullying or harassment, whether to themselves or to others, to the head of year or to another member of staff.
- Abide by all the school's equality and diversity policies, procedures and codes.

The school will have its Equality policies and objectives on its website, in order to demonstrate how it is complying with the PSED in the Equality Act 2010, and advancing equality of opportunity.

#### 3. Equality objectives

The school is committed to promoting the welfare and equality of all its staff, pupils and other members of the school community.

The school sees all members of the school community as of equal value, regardless of any protected characteristic. The school's policies, procedures and activities will not discriminate but must nevertheless take account of differences in life experience, outlook and background, and in the kinds of barriers and disadvantages which people may face in relation to any protected characteristic.

The school's Equality Information and Objectives Statement sets out how the school is meeting the PSED and outlines how equality of opportunity is ensured for all members of the school community. The Equality Information and Objectives Statement is reviewed at least every four years and is published on the school website annually.

The school will consult with stakeholders to establish equality objectives and draw up a plan based on information collected on protected groups and accessibility planning.

To achieve this, the school has established the following objectives:

#### **Equality Objectives**

**3 year objectives:** Commenced May 2023 Reviewed within the Governing Board meetings

#### **Enable all children to make a positive contribution to school life.**

#### To continue with:

Rights Respecting Ambassadors Rights Respecting Charters

Rights Respecting work thread through the curriculum

Cultural diversity events

Pupil voice – taken by a range of staff and also with some governor involvement

Children involved in school tours where appropriate

Input into school life – eg school menu, parking issues

Eco-team

Play-leads

Charity work

#### Next steps:

Children more involved in the charity work - knowing more about it, having more connection with it, taking more of a leading role.

- Discuss with children which charities they would like to link with for the upcoming year and their reasons
- Share with children across school to allow for a full understanding of the work each specific charity does
- Link with children for any events

Ensuring opportunities for a diverse range of children with specific roles in schools: Rights Respecting Ambassadors, Eco Team, Play Leads and Peer Mentors. – consider ways of ensuring we enable all children to apply who want to who may want to submit their application in the different way.

Including Eco and Play leads – is it diverse – ways to develop this.

Use of assemblies.

Specific religious events in assemblies – children taking ownership

Parental newsletters – reflecting the community we're part of

Chances to feedback to governors

More inclusive work with the community – global citizens

Local community charities the children would like to do more for

#### To ensure an accessible curriculum for all

To ensure all children including those with SEND have access to a broad curriculum:

- Subject leads working with SEND team to produce curriculum grids: universal offer, SEND support, EHCP
- Staff meetings to share and discuss
- Subject leads working in classrooms considering this in practice, team-teaching, supporting, pupil voice
- See accessibility plan: accessibility via staff training

#### Accessibility of residential:

- Analyse data
- Collate response for non-attendance
- Present options
- Attendance for high needs, high health needs
- Pastoral team work to continue to support

## To promote an inclusive culture within Oswald Road, ensuring inclusive language used by all.

Homophonic language:

Rainbow Flag work threaded into PSHE

- PSHE lessons
- Through response to individual situations behaviour policy linked to education as needed, timely response, tailored response.
- Tracked trends reported termly to governors in behaviour report.
- Specific documented actions.
- Document written to support consistency in approach
- Diverse range of books across school.

#### Racist language:

- PSHE lessons
- Through response to individual situations behaviour policy linked to education as needed, timely response, tailored response.
- Tracked trends reported termly to governors in behaviour report.
- Specific documented actions.
- Document written to support consistency in approach
- Diverse range of books across school

#### Body image:

- PSHE lessons
- Through response to individual situations behaviour policy linked to education as needed, timely response, tailored response.
- Dove campaign supplement PSHE where appropriate.

#### No form of discrimination is tolerated

Promoting inclusive culture (link back to accessible curriculum)

Parental engagement – including the community PTA events

Working at ways to ensure all families have a voice.

The school will regularly review the steps being taken and the progress made towards the achievement of these objectives and, in line with the specific duties of the PSED.

#### 4. Collecting and using information

In accordance with the requirements outlined in the UK GDPR and Data Protection Act 2018, personal data will be lawfully collected and processed in line with the principles and practices outlined in the Data Protection Policy and only for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes,

e.g. to comply with the school's legal obligations.

The school will collect equality information for the purpose of:

- Identifying key issues, e.g. unlawful discrimination in teaching methods.
- Assessing performance, e.g. benchmarking against similar organisations locally or nationally.
- Taking action, e.g. adapting working practice to accommodate the needs of staff who share protected characteristics.

The school will build an equality profile for staff to assist with identifying any issues within their recruitment regime. The school will obtain the following information from their staff:

- Recruitment and promotion
- Numbers of part-time and full-time staff
- Pay and remuneration
- Training
- Return to work of staff members on parental leave
- Return to work of disabled employees following sick leave relating to their disabilities
- Appraisals
- Grievances (including about harassment)
- Disciplinary action (including for harassment)
- Dismissals and other reasons for leaving

The school will use the information it obtains to analyse any gaps present in its equality documentary, including the Pupil Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Staff Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy.

#### 5. Publishing information

The school will publish information to demonstrate its compliance with the Act.

#### 6. Promoting equality

The school's Pupil Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Staff Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy set out the school's approach to promoting equality and diversity across the whole school community.

#### 7. Addressing prejudice-related incidents

The school is opposed to all forms of prejudice. The school will ensure that pupils and staff are aware of the impact of prejudice. The school will address any incidents immediately and, where appropriate, report them to the LA.

Any reports of bullying and prejudice will be carefully monitored and dealt with accordingly. T raining will be given to staff to ensure that they are aware of the process for reporting and following up incidents of prejudice-related bullying.

#### 8. Complaints procedures

The school aims to resolve all complaints at the earliest possible stage and is dedicated to continuing to provide the highest quality of education possible throughout the procedure. Any person, including a member of the public, is able to make a complaint about the provision of facilities or services that the school provides.

The school will adhere to the Resolution of Concerns and Complaints — Policy to ensure a straightforward, impartial, non-adversarial process, that allows a full and fair investigation, respects confidentiality, and delivers an effective response and appropriate redress. If a complaint has completed the school's process and the complainant remains dissatisfied, they

have the right to appeal, as outlined in the Resolution of Concerns and Complaints Policy. The school will work to develop good professional relationships between colleagues; however, the school understands that sometimes conflicts may arise. Through maintaining open communication, the school wants its employees to feel able to raise any grievances so that appropriate and effective solutions can be put in place. Grievances raised by staff members will be processed in accordance with the school's Grievance, Bullying and Harassment Policy.

#### 9. Monitoring and review

The headteacher will review this policy annually, to ensure that all procedures are up-to-date. The policy will be monitored and evaluated by the headteacher and governing board in the following ways:

- Individual attainment data
- Equal opportunities recruitment data
- Equality impact assessments
- Ofsted inspection judgements on equality and diversity
- Incident records related to harassment and bullying

Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to all relevant stakeholders.

#### **APPENDIX A**

How we are complying with our general duty

## 1. What we are doing to eliminate discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct prohibited by The Equality Act 2010.

Specific Equality objectives published within policy.

Policies are kept up to date and reviewed regularly and thoroughly. HR reviewed model policies are used where appropriate.

Recruitment follows all Manchester City Council guidance.

The school provides training to staff and governors about their responsibilities under the Act and about equality issues. The school also provides and sources specific training for staff as needed/appropriate.

School's record keeping on CPOMS is clear and thorough.

The school will make reasonable adjustments to the school environment and make activities as accessible and welcoming as possible for pupils, staff and visitors to the school

The school is a Rights Respecting School, where the UNICEF Rights Respecting articles are considered throughout policies, curriculum and school life

Conduct prohibited by the Equality Act 2010 is detailed in this policy which is available to all members of the school community through a variety of sources.

The school's Equality Policy and equality issues in school are monitored by a nominated member of the school's Governing Body and by the Headteacher.

The school takes seriously the need to consider equality implications whenever policies and procedures are developed, adapted and reviewed and whenever significant decisions are made about the day to day life of the school. This will ensure that policies, procedures and decisions do not even inadvertently, disadvantage groups of pupils with protected characteristics.

Equality considerations are taken into account in all school policies.

## 2. What we are doing to advance equality of opportunity between those who share a relevant protected characteristic and those who do not share it.

School ensures specific training is in place to ensure children in a wheelchair can access all elements of school life, including PE, making activities as accessible as possible.

School ensures they strategically plan and work alongside parents to ensure children in a wheelchair can access extra-curricular clubs, holiday clubs and swimming.

School ensures there is strategic consideration in place for reasonable adjustments to the school environment to make all areas as accessible as possible.

School ensures the recruitment procedures clear and reviewed, with wording on adverts in line with Manchester City Council guidance.

School is working towards the Rainbow Flag and school also effectively implements the Jigsaw PSHE curriculum.

SLT and other staff take regular staff and child voice on a range of topics and this is always collated, analysed with actions considered.

The school is a Rights Respecting School, where the UNICEF Rights Respecting articles are considered throughout policies, curriculum and school life.

The school will take action to close any gaps in progress or achievement for example, for those making slow progress in acquiring age appropriate literacy and number skills. Senior Leaders analyse data thoroughly, always considering what individuals need in order to support progress.

The school will collect, analyse and use data in relation to attendance and exclusions of different groups. Senior Leaders meet with the Attendance Lead half termly and a thorough discussion is held, where individualised, supportive actions are put into place.

The school will collect and analyse information about staff recruitment, retention, training opportunities and promotion to ensure that all staff have equality of opportunity.

The school will encourage pupils with particular characteristics to participate fully in school activities for example by encouraging both boys and girls and pupils from different ethnic backgrounds to be involved in the full range of school clubs.

The school has disabled access, a disabled toilet, a lift and a hygiene suite.

### 3. What we are doing to foster good relations across all protected characteristics.

School effectively implements the Jigsaw PSHE curriculum.

SLT and other staff take regular staff and child voice on a range of topics and this is always collated, analysed with actions considered.

School plans a varied assembly rota, with explicit links to UNICEF Right

Respecting articles.

School has an Anti-bullying policy in place and this is regularly reviewed.

School has a model HR Grievance, Bullying and Harassment policy in place and regularly reviewed.

The school is a Rights Respecting School, where the UNICEF Rights Respecting articles are considered throughout policies, curriculum and school life.

The school will prepare children for life in a diverse society and ensure that there are activities across the curriculum that promote the spiritual, moral, social and cultural development of children.

The school teaches about difference and diversity and the impact of stereotyping, prejudice and discrimination through PSHE and citizenship and across the curriculum.

The school will use materials and resources that reflect the diversity of the school population and local community in terms of race, gender, sexual identity and disability, avoiding stereotyping.

The school promotes a whole-school ethos and values which challenge prejudicebased discriminatory language, attitudes and behaviour. The school provides opportunities for children to appreciate their own culture and celebrate the diversity of other cultures.

The school includes the contribution of different cultures to world history that promote positive images of people.

The school provides opportunities for pupils to listen to a range of opinions and empathise with different experiences.

The school promotes positive messages about equality and diversity through displays, school assemblies, visitors and whole school events.

# Staff Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy

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#### **Appendices**

A. Equality Act 2010 Protected Characteristics

#### **Statement of intent**

Oswald Road Primary School\_ is committed to promoting equality of opportunity for all staff and job applicants. We aim to create a working environment in which all individuals are able to make best use of their skills, free from discrimination or harassment, and in which all decisions are based on merit. We are committed to supporting our staff and applicants to be their authentic selves in the workplace without judgement and ensuring that diverse communities are celebrated.

We do not discriminate against staff on the basis of age, disability, gender identity and/or reassignment, marital or civil partner status, pregnancy or maternity, race, colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin, religion or belief, sex, or sexual orientation (the protected characteristics), amended in line with the Equality Act 2010. More detail on each of the protected characteristics can be found in <a href="Appendix A.">Appendix A.</a>

We are also mindful of intersecting identities within our school environment and will work with our communities to better understand the experience of multiple minority identities for individuals.

All staff have a duty to act in accordance with this policy and treat colleagues with dignity at all times, and not to discriminate against or harass other members of staff, regardless of their status. The principles of non-discrimination and equality of opportunity also apply to the way in which staff treat pupils, parents, governors, third party organisations and former staff members.

This policy does not form part of any employee's contract of employment and may be amended at any time.

This policy covers all individuals working at all levels and grades, including members of the SLT, teachers, TAs, learning mentors, support staff, trainees, home workers, part-time and fixed-term employees, volunteers, interns, casual workers, and agency staff (collectively referred to as 'staff' in this policy).

#### 1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Human Rights Act 1998
- Equality Act 2010
- The UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)
- Data Protection Act 2018
- Protection from Harassment Act 1997

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Grievance, Bullying and Harassment Policy
- Disciplinary Policy and Procedure
- Flexible Working Policy
- Teacher Appraisal Policy
- Support Staff Appraisal Policy

#### **Public Sector Equality Duty (PSED)**

PSED requires public bodies to have due regard to the need to:

- Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct prohibited by the Equality Act.
- Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.
- Foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not.

#### 2. Principles underlying this policy

In accordance with this policy, the school commits to:

 Creating a working environment free of bullying, harassment, victimisation and unlawful discrimination, where individual differences and the contributions of all staff are recognised and valued.

- Promoting dignity and respect for all.
- Training managers and all other employees about their rights and responsibilities under this policy.

This policy applies to all aspects of the school's relationship with staff and to relations between staff members at all levels. This includes job advertisements, recruitment and selection, training and development, opportunities for promotion, conditions of service, pay and benefits, conduct at work, disciplinary and grievance procedures, and termination of employment.

Instances of bullying, harassment, victimisation and unlawful discrimination will be dealt with as misconduct, in line with the school's Grievance, Bullying and Harassment Policy and/or Disciplinary Policy and Procedure, and appropriate action will be taken. Particularly serious complaints could amount to gross misconduct and lead to dismissal without notice.

Sexual harassment may amount to both an employment rights matter and a criminal matter, such as in sexual assault allegations. Harassment under the Protection from Harassment Act 1997 – which is not limited to circumstances where harassment relates to a protected characteristic – is a criminal offence.

#### 3. Roles and responsibilities

The governing board will be responsible for:

- Ensuring the effective operation of this policy.
- Ensuring compliance with discrimination law.
- Monitoring the composition of the workforce regarding information such as age, sex, ethnic background, sexual orientation, religion or belief, and disability.
- Monitoring how the composition of the workforce encourages equality, equity, diversity and inclusion, and meets the aims and commitments set out in this policy.
- Assessing how this policy, and any supporting action plans, are working in practice, reviewing them annually, and considering and taking action to address any issues.

The SLT will be responsible for:

- Setting an appropriate standard of behaviour and leading by example.
- Ensuring that those they manage adhere to this policy and promote the school's aims and objectives with regard to equal opportunities.

- Taking appropriate steps to accommodate the requirements of different religions, cultures, and domestic responsibilities, where possible and in line with the school's Flexible Working Policy.
- Making opportunities for training, development and progress available to all staff where possible.
- Ensuring staff are helped and encouraged to develop their full potential, so their talents and resources can be fully utilised to maximise the efficiency of the organisation.
- Making staff progression decisions based on merit (apart from in any necessary and limited exemptions and exceptions allowed under the Equality Act 2010).
- Reviewing employment practices and procedures where necessary to ensure fairness.
- Updating employment practices and procedures, and this policy, to take account of changes in the law.

#### The headteacher will be responsible for:

- The day-to-day operational responsibility of this policy.
- Reviewing this policy regularly.
- Organising equal opportunities training, including for those involved in management and recruitment.
- Answering questions about the content or application of this policy.

#### Line managers will be responsible for:

• Participating in appropriate training on equal opportunities awareness and equal opportunities recruitment and selection good practice.

#### All staff will be responsible for:

- Conducting themselves to help the school provide equal opportunities in employment, and prevent bullying, harassment, victimisation and unlawful discrimination.
- Understanding that they, as well as their employer, can be held liable for acts
  of bullying, harassment, victimisation and unlawful discrimination, in the course
  of their employment, against their colleagues, customers, suppliers, visitors and
  the public.

• Taking seriously complaints of bullying, harassment, victimisation and unlawful discrimination by their colleagues, customers, suppliers, visitors, the public and any others in the course of the school's work activities.

#### 4. Forms of discrimination

Discrimination by or against an employee is generally prohibited unless there is a specific legal exemption. Discrimination may be direct or indirect and it may occur intentionally or unintentionally.

**Direct discrimination** occurs where someone is treated less favourably because of one or more of the protected characteristics outlined in <a href="Appendix A">Appendix A</a>. For example, rejecting an applicant on the grounds of their race because they would not "fit in" would be direct discrimination.

**Indirect discrimination** occurs where someone is disadvantaged by an unjustified provision, criterion or practice that also puts other people with the same protected characteristic at a particular disadvantage. For example, a requirement to work full time puts women at a particular disadvantage because they generally have greater childcare commitments than men. Such a requirement will need to be objectively justified.

**Harassment** related to any of the protected characteristics is prohibited. Harassment is unwanted conduct that has the purpose or effect of violating someone's dignity, or creating an intimidating, hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment for them.

**Victimisation** is also prohibited. This is less favourable treatment of someone who has complained or given information about discrimination or harassment, or supported someone else's complaint.

#### 5. Recruitment and selection

The school will aim to ensure that no job applicant suffers discrimination because of any of the protected characteristics. The school's recruitment procedures will be reviewed regularly to ensure that individuals are treated on the basis of their relevant merits and abilities. Job selection criteria will be regularly reviewed to ensure that it is relevant to the job and not disproportionate. The shortlisting of applicants will be done by more than one person wherever possible.

Job advertisements will avoid stereotyping or using wording that may discourage groups with a particular protected characteristic from applying. The school will take steps to ensure that vacancies are advertised to a diverse labour market.

Submitting information about health or disability on a job application is optional. There are limited exceptions which will only be used with the head of HR's approval, such as:

- Questions necessary to establish if an applicant can perform an intrinsic part of the job (subject to any reasonable adjustments).
- Questions to establish if an applicant is fit to attend an assessment or any reasonable adjustments that may be needed at interview or assessment.
- Positive action to recruit disabled persons.
- Equal opportunities monitoring (which will not form part of the decision-making process).

The school is required by law to ensure that all staff are entitled to work in the UK. Assumptions about immigration status will not be made based on appearance or apparent nationality. All prospective employees, regardless of nationality, will be expected to produce original documents, e.g. a passport, before employment starts, to satisfy current immigration legislation. The list of acceptable documents is available from the UK Border Agency.

To ensure that this policy is operating effectively, and to identify groups that may be underrepresented or disadvantaged in our organisation, the school will monitor applicants' ethnicity, gender, disability, sexual orientation, religion and age as part of the recruitment procedure. Provision of this information will be voluntary and will not adversely affect an applicant's chances of recruitment or any other decision related to their employment. The information will be removed from applications before the shortlisting process, and will be kept in an anonymised format solely for the purposes stated in this policy. Analysing this data helps the school take appropriate steps to avoid discrimination and improve equality and diversity.

#### 6. Staff training and promotion and conditions of service

Staff training needs and associated development opportunities will be identified through regular staff appraisals, in line with the school's Teacher Appraisal Policy and Support Staff Appraisal Policy. All staff will be given appropriate access to training to enable them to progress where possible within the organisation and all promotion decisions will be made based on merit. The school will adopt good practice in terms of data collection and use this data to monitor and measure the attraction, recruitment, retention and progression of staff.

Workforce composition and promotions will be regularly monitored to ensure equality of opportunity at all levels of the organisation. Where appropriate, steps will be taken to identify and remove unjustified barriers and to meet the needs of disadvantaged or underrepresented groups.

The school's conditions of service, benefits and facilities are reviewed regularly to ensure that they equal opportunities for all.

#### 7. Termination of employment

The school will ensure that redundancy criteria and procedures are fair and objective and are not directly or indirectly discriminatory.

The school will also ensure that disciplinary procedures and penalties are applied without discrimination, whether they result in disciplinary warnings, dismissal or other disciplinary action, in line with the school's Disciplinary Policy and Procedure.

#### 8. Disability discrimination

The school will encourage staff who are disabled or become disabled to inform the headteacher or their line manager about their condition so that the school can support them as appropriate.

Staff experiencing difficulties at work because of their disability (physical or otherwise) may wish to contact their line manager or the Headteacher to discuss any reasonable adjustments that would help overcome or minimise the difficulty. Their line manager or the Headteacher may wish to consult with the staff member and a medical adviser about possible adjustments.

The governing board will monitor the physical environment of the school premises to consider whether certain features place physically disabled staff, job applicants, service users, or other stakeholders at a substantial disadvantage compared to others. Where reasonable, the school will take steps to improve access for disabled staff and service users.

### 9. Part-time, zero hours, and fixed-term employees and agency workers

The school will monitor the conditions of service of part-time employees and their progression to ensure that they are being offered appropriate access to benefits and training and promotion opportunities. The school will ensure requests to alter working hours are dealt with appropriately under the Flexible Working Policy.

The school will monitor its use of zero hours and fixed-term employees and agency workers, and their conditions of service, to ensure that they are being offered appropriate access to benefits, training, promotion and permanent employment opportunities. The school will, where relevant, monitor their progress to ensure that they are accessing permanent vacancies.

#### 10. Breaches of this policy

If a member of staff believes that they may have been discriminated against, they will be encouraged to raise the matter through the school's Grievance, Bullying and Harassment Policy. If they believe that they may have been subject to harassment, they will be encouraged to raise the matter in line with policy.

Allegations regarding potential breaches of this policy will be treated in confidence and investigated in accordance with the relevant procedure. Staff who make such allegations in good faith will not be victimised or treated less favourably as a result. False allegations which are found to have been made in bad faith will, however, be dealt with under our Disciplinary Policy and Procedure.

Any member of staff who is found to have committed an act of discrimination or harassment will be subject to disciplinary action. Such behaviour may constitute gross misconduct and, as such, may result in summary dismissal. The school takes a strict approach to serious breaches of this policy.

#### 11. Monitoring and review

This policy will be reviewed annually by the Headteacher in conjunction with the governing board.

The school will continue to review the effectiveness of this policy to ensure it is achieving its objectives. As part of this process, the school will monitor the composition of job applicants and the benefits and career progression of staff. Staff are invited to comment on this policy and suggest ways in which it might be improved by contacting the head of HR.

#### **Equality Act 2010 Protected Characteristics**

The definitions used in this appendix are based on the Equality Act 2010, the full text of which is available here.

**Age:** The Act protects people of all ages; however, differential treatment because of age is not unlawful direct or indirect discrimination if it can be justified, i.e. if you can demonstrate that it is a proportionate means of achieving a legitimate aim. Age is the only protected characteristic that allows employers to justify direct discrimination.

**Disability:** The Act protects people who are disabled; the Act defines this as someone who has a physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.

**Gender identity and/or reassignment:** The Act protects transgender people. The Act no longer requires a person to be under medical supervision to be protected, so a person who does not undergo any medical procedures would be covered by these protections.

**Marriage and civil partnership:** The Act protects people who are married or in a civil partnership against discrimination. Single people are not protected.

**Pregnancy and maternity:** The Act protects people against discrimination on the grounds of pregnancy and maternity during the period of their pregnancy and any statutory maternity leave to which they are entitled.

**Race:** The Act protects people of all races; the Act's definition of race includes colour, nationality, and ethnic or national origins.

**Religion or belief:** The Act protects people of any religion, including specific denominations or sects, as well as a lack of religion, i.e. employees or jobseekers who do not follow a certain religion or do not follow any religion are protected. The Act protects people of any belief; this is defined as any religious or philosophical belief, or a lack of such belief, that is a weighty and substantial aspect of human life and behaviour.

**Sex:** The Act protects men and women.

**Sexual orientation:** The Act protects lesbian, gay, bisexual and heterosexual staff.

## Pupil Equality, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Policy

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#### Statement of intent

Oswald Road Primary School\_understands that, under the Equality Act 2010, all schools have a duty to:

- Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation.
- Advance equality between different groups.
- Foster good relations between different groups.
- Promote mental health and wellbeing.

Our school's overall values are underpinned by our statutory duties under the Equality Act 2010. We are dedicated to ensuring that every pupil receives an education that offers them the best chance at fulfilling their potential, and to promoting mental wellbeing amongst our pupils. We are committed to supporting and celebrating all pupils' individual identities. We have developed this policy to provide a clear framework for how we will achieve our school's aims.

To achieve our aims, we will adopt the following methods:

- Embedding equality within teaching and resources
- Using key data indicators to understand the needs and characteristics of our school
- Promoting community cohesion
- Promoting parental engagement
- Ensuring staff are trained
- Using key data, such as measures of wellbeing, to monitor the progress of pupils with protected characteristics
- Regularly reviewing our policy to ensure it reflects current trends and issues

#### Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation including, but not limited to, the following:

- Human Rights Act 1998
- The Equality Act 2010
- UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)
- Data Protection Act 2018

This policy has due regard to statutory and good practice guidance, including, but not limited to, the following:

- DfE (2014) 'The Equality Act and schools'
- DfE (2018) 'Promoting the education of looked after children and previously looked after children'
- DfE (2018) 'Gender separation in mixed schools'
- DfE (2018) 'Equality Act 2010: advice for schools'
- DfE (2018) 'Mental health and wellbeing provision in schools'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy
- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy
- Attendance Policy
- PSHE policy
- Dress Code Policy
- Admissions Policy
- Anti-bullying Policy
- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- Resolution of Concerns and Complaints Policy

#### Roles and responsibilities

#### The governing board will:

- Be responsible for ensuring the school complies with the appropriate equality legislation and regulations.
- Take all reasonable steps to ensure pupils and potential pupils will not be discriminated against, harassed or victimised in relation to:
  - Admissions.
  - The way the school provides and education for pupils.
  - How pupils are provided with access to benefits, facilities and services.
  - The exclusion of a pupil or subjecting them to any other detriment.
- Ensure all policies are developed and implemented with appropriate equality impact assessments informing future plans in collaboration with the headteacher.

#### The headteacher will:

- Implement and champion this policy, ensuring that all staff and pupils apply its guidelines fairly in all situations.
- Conduct training sessions to ensure all members of staff are aware of their responsibilities, as well as to develop their skills and knowledge.
- Review and amend this policy, taking into account new legislation and government guidance, and previously reported incidents, in order to improve procedures.

• Ensure that appropriate support is made available for pupils who require immediate interventions.

#### Staff will:

- Be alert to the possible harassment of pupils, both inside and outside of the school, and to deal with incidents of harassment and/or discrimination as the highest priority.
- Carry out their statutory duties relating to equal opportunities and inclusivity, and pertaining to their specific roles.
- Have due regard to the sensitivities of all pupils, and not provide material that may cause offence.
- Act as a role model for equality, diversity and inclusion across the whole school community.

#### Protected characteristics

Staff will not discriminate against, harass or victimise a pupil, or prospective pupil, because of their:

- Sex.
- Race.
- Disability, which includes mental health, encompassing prejudiced assumptions, attitudes or behaviours related to mental health.
- Religion or belief.
- Sexual orientation.
- Gender reassignment.
- Pregnancy or maternity.

Staff will not discriminate against a pupil, or prospective pupil, because of a characteristic related to a person, such as a parent, with whom the pupil or prospective pupil is associated.

Staff will not discriminate against a pupil, or prospective pupil, because of a characteristic which they are believed to have, even if the belief is mistaken.

#### Sex

For the purpose of this policy, sex refers a pupil's biological assignment at birth depending on their reproductive organs. The school understands that some pupils identify as a gender different to the sex they were assigned at birth, and we will support pupils through their transitioning phases.(operating in line with 'Gender Questioning Children. Non-statutory guidance for schools and Colleges. December 2023)

Staff will ensure that pupils of one sex are not singled out for different or less favourable treatment from that given to pupils of other sexes.

The school will only separate pupils by sex where there is reasonable justification for doing so, or if one of the following applies:

- Pupils will suffer a disadvantage connected to their sex
- One sex has needs that are different from the needs of the other sex
- Participation in an activity by pupils of one sex is disproportionately low

The school will consider non-statutory exceptions on a case-by-case basis, and regularly review the impact of any separation to ascertain whether it remains lawful.

Pupils will be offered equal opportunities to undertake any activity in the school, e.g. in relation to technology lessons, all pupils will be allowed to choose which skills they learn.

There may be occasions where we deem it necessary to teach some subjects in single-sex classes, but the school will ensure that such classes do not give pupils a disadvantage when compared to pupils of the other sex in other classes. Occasions where pupils are separated to be taught in single-sex classes will be documented and the separation justified to ensure parents, Ofsted and, where necessary, the wider community can understand the reasons behind separation. Where a subject is taught in a single-sex class and a trans pupil requests to be allowed to attend the single-sex class that corresponds with

the gender they identify with, school will operate in line with 'Gender Questioning Children. Non-statutory guidance for schools and Colleges. December 2023.

Pupils' age and stage of development will be taken into consideration before segregating sports teams. Both sexes will have equal opportunities to participate in comparable sporting activities; where separation is deemed necessary, the single-sex sports teams will receive the same quality and amount of resources.

#### Race and ethnicity

Staff will ensure that pupils of all races and ethnicities are not singled out for different and less favourable treatment from that given to other pupils and the school will regularly review its practices to ensure that they are fair.

Staff will ensure pupils with EAL are treated equally and fairly, while ensuring they are supported at all times.

The school will not segregate pupils on the basis of their race or ethnicity, understanding that claims of 'separate but equal' will not be tolerated, and that such actions will always be viewed as direct discrimination.

The school may, however, take positive action, e.g. organising open days for pupils and families of a specific race that is under-represented, to address the particular challenges affecting pupils of one racial or ethnic group, where this can be shown to be a proportionate way of dealing with such issues.

#### Disability

Staff will ensure that pupils with disabilities are not singled out or treated less favourably than other pupils simply because they have a disability, which includes any mental health issue, regularly reviewing our school practices to ensure they are fair.

The school will avoid implementing rules that could have an adverse effect on pupils with disabilities (e.g. by making physical fitness a basis for admission, or asking all pupils to deliver a presentation, as this could be unfair towards pupils with anxiety), unless it is for a legitimate reason and is a proportionate way of achieving that legitimate aim.

Staff will ensure that they do not discriminate against pupils with disabilities because of something which is a consequence of their disability (for example, by not allowing a pupil on crutches outside at break time because it would take too long for them to get in and out), unless it is for a legitimate reason and is a proportionate way of achieving that legitimate aim.

The school will make reasonable adjustments, and provide auxiliary aids necessary if possible, to ensure the full inclusion of pupils with disabilities, especially where the pupil also has SEND but does not have a SEND statement or EHC plan.

The school will meet its duty to undertake accessibility planning for pupils with disabilities and ensure that an Accessibility Plan is implemented and reviewed where necessary.

The school will adhere to its Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy containing further information addressing equal opportunities for pupils with SEND.

#### Religion and belief

Staff will ensure that pupils are not singled out or treated less favourably because of their religion or belief

Absences in relation to religious observances will be handled in accordance with the school's Attendance Policy.

The school will liaise with local religious leaders of all faiths where appropriate.

#### Sexual orientation

Staff will ensure that all gay, lesbian and bisexual pupils, or the children of gay, lesbian or bisexual parents, are not singled out for different or less favourable treatment from that given to other pupils. The school will ensure that pupils are taught about the nature of marriage, including same-sex marriage, by presenting the facts of English and Welsh law – teachers will not offer personal opinions when

discussing marriage in RSHE. The school will educate pupils on positive relationships, families and gender identities within the LGBTQ+ community. RSHE lessons will be taught in accordance with the school's policy.

Staff will ensure that any religious beliefs with regards to sexual orientation are taught to pupils in an educational context, in a manner that is not prejudicial or discriminatory.

Staff will support LGBTQ+ pupils to feel comfortable and ensure they can celebrate their identity.

The school will ensure that there is a designated safe space where pupils can discuss issues of sexual orientation without fear of discrimination.

#### Gender reassignment

Staff will ensure that pupils are not singled out or treated less favourably in relation to gender reassignment, i.e. because they are trans or have trans parents, siblings or other family members. The school recognises that gender reassignment does not necessarily involve physical change, and can be solely social and emotional.

Pupils will have the right to dress in accordance with their true gender identity within the constraints of our dress code, outlined in our School Uniform Policy.

The school will ensure that there are suitable toilet and changing facilities for pupils to use, including:

Gender-specific toilets and changing facilities.

School will make best endeavours to source a private changing area or toilet that is non gender-specific where requested.

The school will support trans pupils to feel comfortable and ensure they can celebrate their identity. (operating in line with 'Gender Questioning Children. Non-statutory guidance for schools and Colleges. December 2023)

The school will ensure that there is a designated safe space within the school where pupils can discuss issues of gender without fear of discrimination.

#### Looked-after children (LAC)

LAC and previously LAC (PLAC) will be given the highest priority for admissions, as per the requirements of our Admissions Policy.

Staff will ensure that pupils are not singled out or treated less favourably because they are looked after, or have previously been looked after, by the state.

A personal education plan will be created and implemented for all LAC and PLAC, to ensure that their education and development needs are fully covered, including appropriate transition and catch-up support to ensure that they do not fall behind.

Staff will ensure that any SEND that LAC or PLAC have are duly taken into account and addressed, whether this is with or without a SEND statement or EHC plan.

#### The curriculum

Pupils will be exposed to thoughts and ideas of all kinds, and the school will not make any unjustified changes to curriculum content on the grounds of any protected characteristics that a pupil may have. The school will ensure, however, that the curriculum is as balanced as possible, and delivered in such a way that prevents discrimination and the promotion of prejudicial stereotypes.

To ensure equality, diversity and acceptance are taught and promoted throughout each subject area, the school will:

- Have UNICEF Rights of the child threaded through the curriculum
- Offer a diverse range of books
- Ensure each curriculum area has been carefully mapped
- Have British Values threaded through the curriculum

The school will respect the right of parents to withdraw their child from specific sex education sessions.

#### Promoting inclusion

The school will promote inclusion and equality at our school through:

- Ensuring that pupils are called by their preferred names, which may be different from their legal names, taking into account the correct spelling, structure and pronunciation. (operating in line with 'Gender Questioning Children. Non-statutory guidance for schools and Colleges. December 2023)
- Ensuring, as far as possible, that our governing board and staff reflect the full diversity of our local community.
- Providing an environment where prejudiced assumptions, attitudes and behaviours are continually challenged.
- Instilling in pupils an awareness of prejudice, giving them confidence that it can, and must, be eradicated.
- Providing a variety of educational and residential visits that expose pupils to a wide range of cultural experiences.
- Ensuring equal access to opportunities, such as extracurricular activities and the curriculum. Best endeavours will always be made by the school to support equal access.
- Taking care in the use of language and the choice of resources, so that teaching and non-teaching staff avoid reinforcing stereotypical views of society.
- Valuing the cultural experiences and contributions of all pupils, regardless of any protected characteristic that they may have.
- Communicating our policy to parents via the school's website
- Discussing equality issues as an agenda item for the school's Rights Respecting Ambassadors
- Promoting equality of opportunity within the wider society.
- Ensuring admission arrangements will not unfairly disadvantage a pupil from a particular social or racial group, or with SEND.

#### Pupils that have left school

The school's responsibility to not discriminate, harass or victimise will not end when a pupil has left school. It will continue to apply with regard to subsequent actions related to our previous relationship with the pupil, such as the provision of references.

#### The Public Sector Equality Duty

The school will meet its duty to publish:

- Annual information to demonstrate how the school is complying with the Public Sector Equality
  Duty, taking into account the specific circumstances surrounding pupils who have any of the
  protected characteristics outlined in the Protected characteristics section of this policy.
- Equality objectives (at least every four years) outlining how the school may further equality.

There are some protected characteristics where statistical data is less likely to be readily available, and pupils will not be pressured into providing information related to any characteristic which they may identify with.

#### Bullying and discrimination

Our Anti-bullying Policy will be used in conjunction with this policy in order to prevent, and effectively deal with, any discriminatory incidents.

Any bullying incidents of a child protection or safeguarding nature will be reported, recorded and dealt

with in line with the process in our Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy.

The headteacher will decide whether it is appropriate to notify social services and/or the police of any incident.

Concerns with regards to the handling of bullying and discrimination incidents will be dealt with via the procedures outlined in the Resolution of Concerns and Complaints Policy.

#### Staff training

New staff will receive relevant policies during their induction. Staff will receive the appropriate equalities training that will:

- Focus on staff specialisms in relation to equality, for example, a focus on homophobic bullying to address a planned approach towards inclusion.
- Ensure all staff are aware of, and comply with, current equalities legislation and government recommendations.
- Ensure all staff are aware of their responsibilities and how they can support pupils with protected characteristics.
- Provide support for teachers to effectively manage any discrimination towards pupils with protected characteristics.
- Provide up-to-date information on the terms, concepts and current understandings relating to each of the protected characteristics.
- Develop appropriate strategies for communication between parents, educators and pupils about any issues related to a protected characteristic.

#### Monitoring and review

This policy will be reviewed by the headteacher and governing board annually and updated where appropriate – any amendments will be duly communicated to staff.